With Soul Unchanged by All the Years, to Be Hedged In by Conventions Will Be Something New, Indeed-Critics Planning Transformation Have Scant Consideration for Charms of Irregularity and Local Color'



the boarding house scale. Quite early in its career it yielded to the claims

For long, however, the street pre served the distinction of being a per ade atreet. Before and after the civil war period great processions marched up and down its rough pavement. Confederate prisoners on their way to detention camps, with eyes lowered faces, walked slowly and without calling out a jeer past the brothers of North who still preserved for these unhappy ones some brotherly feeling. In the history of Broadway tainments found their fitting setting.

As early as these events run back transportation disadvantages, even as t does to-day. In the first decade of the mineteenth century a stage ran to Greenwich Village, nine years later stage line was in operation between Bowling Green and Bloomingdale and a little later Kip and Bond were run-"Lady Washington." "De Witt Clinton" and other omnibuses named from criebrated persons to Bleecker street and charging each passenger a shilling (12% cents the ride. In 1850 a car line was proposed, but it took Jacob Sharp years of persistent bribery to lay the On June 20, 1885, "Jake" and "The Forty Thieves," as the Alder-men friendly to him were called, got on the first car to run on Broadway and rode to Fifty-seventh street.

Poor Broadway, meanwhile, had suffered in the estem of fickle New Yorkers, who easily deserted it for the East Side streets improved by Commodore Vanderbilt's enterprise. During the long wait betwixt anticipation of rapid transit and its realization, it endured more than any street should be compelled to endure. It has been torn up for one thing or another from 1890 to the present time. In that earlier year it was dug up to insert the cable and remained in a state of chaos until 1803; the cable failing, there was a temporary return to herse cars, but Broadway had scarce time to breathe before it was again all holes and hills, in order to instal the electric system The first electric car passed along the thrice unhappy street on May 26, 1901.

A Bas the Broadway Tanks! What unfeeling pen would reheared the horrible tale of what the subways

did to Broadway? It has recovered so recently that to advert to its long continued disheveled state could not be less than unkind. The association demands that the

"tanks" that move up and down the thoroughfare he sold to-some spiggoty. banona republic and the ralls be used for barbed wire. Busses, the members say, are the answer. Any one going further can use the subway.

In the matter of uniform lighting



buildings

OW the Broadway Association the association is equally firm in its course. With the destruction of the ries. On the east side of the square wants to make a lady out of appeal for reform. Away back in 1769 hotels, Fifth Avenue, Hoffman, Albe- one still sees the Union Square Hotel Whatever else Broadway has been, holder should hang outside his gate a borhood, the blocks between Twentyand she has been and is a cosmes lantern with a lighted candle in it, so fifth street and Thirtieth street comkeep these up. The "best" people of the early eighteenth century is show shop is replaced by a shoe polish-scarce practicable for Broadway has ing emporium or a quick lunch coun-

ilar to that now in use on Fifth ave-nue estil be adopted immediately. Except for the light it receives from private edterprise, it is said, Broadway would be in virtual darkness for long Briefly, these are the main reforms

Anave Pourteenth street as far as saunt buildings like fangs here and are complete enough to discourage any whence they had fied and pleased. It is said, to return because here they Snags of buildings, left untouched by the hand of improvement, snarlingly confront are modern fronts and make a painful contrast. Lazy and indifferent owners and capitalists willing to not to the same locality. But here is for the charm of irregularity and his torical associations, for odd bits and the very same view of Venics that he queer views coming unexpectedly

virtually no residents down town. The association does not propose a reversal to ancient conditions, but argues that to ancient conditions, but argues that a centralized and single system, simbolic and some to Fifth avenue. up, and behind it, with the dim letter-ing still decipherable, "Weber and Fields" reveals through countless win-

tumers and corest makers. Between Fourteenth and Twentythird streets, formerly a retail dry the fall is not so complete, for whole- had the satisfaction of filling the vasale houses came up from the old texrty-second street the old way has tile district down town to fill these ants. His example was followed by treeth and receding gums. Tall, quarters. Yet here also the changes other landlords until now the trades

dows, let into a once dead wall, cos-

has departed and so has Tiffany, but

New York's Rialto, for all her thea tres lay below Fourteenth street, the delightful things, she never was a lose his way in the fastnesses of Reade the middle '80s these were tenanted by street or the puritieus of Bleecker shops that the whole country knew tion may have of restoring other somof the middle '80s these were tenanted by street or the puritieus of Bleecker shops that the whole country knew tion may have of restoring other somonly the middle '80s these were tenanted by street. Never since that historic time, by name. Madame went there for her In the days when Benjamin Franklin street. Never since that historic time, it is said, has there been a concerted plan to light the great street, but plan to light the great street, but every section of it has had its own the does go it is to wonder where her tiles and millnery trades, showed shows a show the does go it is to wonder where her tiles and millnery trades, showed favorite shop has gone. The swagger in droves and entire moved away in droves and entire blocks once busy as Balclutha lay in accounted for by the penuriousness of owners who refused to replace old floors, open space to air and sunlight elevators, &c.

Vincent Astor was the first landlord o react to the signs of the times. He gave some of his properties new fronts, gutted the interiors, fitted then district, changes are marked, but up with modern appliances and soon cated buildings with responsible ten Union Square: It is the same old the most convenient shipping facili-

of the Broadway Association.

In that section of the street which then, if by an error of social judgment, they had built near Chambers street, they had built near Chambers street which held forth up stairs near Venice, but of natural growth. There are many on the corner Spingler's cafe and hot held forth up stairs near Venice, but of natural growth. There are many on the corner to meet one, to had forth up stairs near Venice, but of natural growth. T way, no doubt, will under the vigorous propulsion of Major Henry G. Opdycke and his associates make herself cleaner and straighter and she may make herself beautiful with paint and varnish, but she can afford not to be beautiful much better than she can afford to be. She will do the latter at the expense of local color.

But local color, some one objects loes not pertain to a great cosmo of local color and cosmopolitanism is not at all contradictory. The truest cosmopolitanism goes the intensest local color, for other, the human treasury and mankind one vast monotony. Harmonious diversity is the true cosmopolitan concept, and who will not applaud the desire of Broadway to range herself among the best dressed streets of the world?

Broadway Is New York.

Whatever claims other streets put in to be called the main artery of New York, these are poor compared to the rights of Broadway. Take the great way is New York. She has become so by the same centripetal force which



itself the germs of perfect self-recu- old ones inadequate. of rehabilitating certain sections, but an outpost of advancing civilization, with reference to the pearly palette of for some to be expected changes aget to work to repeat her ancient with the Hotel Majestic unthought of. Corot. spiendor further up the line. Different a monument in the midst of shanty Broadway is big and vigorous; she as she trips untiringly from the An still upper Broadway reminds the old walls and gates of Bloomingdale, comedies she attends; she cannot wear from the St. James to Herald Square timer forcibly of 1890 and 1900. It shows the same succession of litde brilliant shops, the same gaudy coloring and the same humanity that used to be seen in mid-Almost one might believe as he threads the mass of hand high voiced women promenade on Broadway between Seventy-second and 110th streets that he was back in the transition period

when New York was getting out of village small clothes. The sensation

received by walking there of an after-

he stood straight up, dashed forward.

tre and to brand as provincial everything that is beyond that centre.

A street which can renew itself out
of its own pocket is one which has in

a natural growth; she is trained to man does not disconcert, she likes me peration. When this street found her- Felix Oldboy will remember when sit and stand juht so; her voice is al- and is not averse to a trifling flirtation self being neglected by those who upper Broadway was merely a mass of ways keyed low; she wears her gloves But she is big and vigorous and he should have been her most faithful verdure; he will remember when the in any weather without discomfort; pretentions harm no one. If she is no friends she bothered not with the task Dakotah stood great and austere like when she paints her face she does it immortal she renews herself. Except

as is upper Broadway, that starts from squalor like a pyramid on the edge of laughs out loud when she is amused, sonia to the Marseilles, is the sam Seventy-second street, from the lower, a desert. Felix will recall, too, the say at one of the innumerable musical woman who used to trip untiring:



any man of the command must cross the sensation of his first drink taken Reno's column, after separating an open plain swept by a thousand like a man over the bar of Kerrigan's. moving head of a white man who was And when he walks this road again amidst its busy modern life he cannot Roughly speaking, mules are diwided into two classes, the cotton and dropping, and every one was yelling ten to one numbers of the reds, but rected away from the mule and from street quivers up there with life sus-

The soul of Broadway has not tional lights, a different transportation hundred rifles were emptied at the system, whatever adventitious aids are flying beast and its dauntless rider, being brought by her friends to renew

that day at Chickamauga.

The Mule Retreats.

The company was ordered to charge

The company was ordered to charge

The Company was ordered to charge

The Mule Retreats.

The Mule Retrea the outlook was bad at best when an army mule started out not only to make it worse but apparently hope-Highway's Soul Unchanged.

A Broadway beauty spot,

Great American Mule in Thrilling Exploits

abroad, but they are not real mules in States," says an authority on this sub- that day at Chickamauga. ject, "to say nothing of the Southern portion of the Central States, are re-

development." est mule market of the world. Next ranks Tennessee, but it does not turn out two-thirds of the num-

ber of mules afforded by Missouri. Two Main Classes.

er grade, the huge, well built animals which are used on the sugar plantaions of the far South, while the cotton nules are smaller and more adapted for use in the cotton fields. In the agricultural districts of the

south, outside the cotton and sugar districts, the sugar mule is used. Mules have also figured largely in our wars, but the American mule rider over its head. Then the mule abroad has not been so successfully went on its way. He never saw her

T T would appear that the mule is fighting around Chattanooga. Later band were wiped out by the Indians tether, broke from right to rear, and.

On the upper reaches of the street.

quired to bring the mule to his full through a wood. There had been a follows:
good deal of firing all morning, but the Reno's company. Whereat the mule wheeled non were lost, and started for the rear.

After the ch

did make it pause once or twice, and with laughter as the company passed the man and the mule. The rider jerked a branch from a young tree and beat the mule, but that had no effect

The mule started galloping in the opposite direction and its rider could merely paused long enough to pitch its

distinctively an American product. There are, of course, mules
the mule got its baptism of fire in
the fighting at Chickamauga.

Alissouri mule came very near beling responsible for the annihilation of
Reno's battalion on the Little Big heart of the outlying mass of Indians. abroad, but they are not real mules in Now it was a peaceful mule and our sense. "The companionship of the nothing louder than the sounds of the had it not been for one Hanley, an yards of the Indians, however, the negro and the climate of the Southern farm had ever assailed its cars until Irish sergeant, the mule would have mule struck a bit of bunch grass to where he stood without and gazed with

Missouri is the greatest mule raising
Missouri is the greatest mule raising
State of the Union. More and finer

More and finer animals are reared in his section of the firing was closer and the mule did the country than anywhere else on not appear to relish it at all. Then some shells began dropping about the tide of defeat, although a dozen brave in the some shells began dropping about the tide of defeat, although a dozen brave in congenial society lest the new gentile was under discussion when one of the soldiers saw far over to the right, some shells began dropping about the

After the charge across the open slowly crawling toward the mule. The narrator never forgot that. He the army of the reds and the attencould not turn the mule's head toward

the army of the reds and the attenusted line of the whites were parallel and volley after volley from the whites way which rules herein is not the Dethe front and he could not stop it. He and face to face. There was enough kept the attention of the enemy disstroyer but the Redeemer. For the old courage in the troopers of the Sev-erth and of the other outfits along that solitary soldier who was worm-

There was little ammunition with Reno's column and most of that was ging deep the spurs, he started the on the back of the Missouri mule animal back on a gallon as wild as changed in these thirty years. A closen for the job of carrying it be- that by which it had fled. not stop under half a mile. Then the closen for the job of carrying it bestop was only momentary, for the mule cause of its unusual size and strength.

There was a yell from the reds; a Away Goes Ammunition. The long cared ammunition bearer series in this been again. Smarting with humiliation, he was with the pack train to the right astride that his darky made his way back through the woods and rear of the squadren, which was and finally rejoined his company.

The long cared ammunition bearer sergeant Richard J. Hanley, who was stride that his Missouri mule as it accept as she has always accepted and rear of the squadren, which was the company which was and finally rejoined his company.

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made of the American mule.

A Confederate veteran used to tell army mule. On that fateful days in how he was his cavally mount in the 1876 when the brave Custer and his Instantly the animal snapped its in its hide as it did in its pack."

In the army by old timers is that per the heads of the skirminners and with one in a thousand. The mule was out her his saved, but, as a trooper put it afterunts ward, "it brought book as much lead here, she will develop there; and unification, which is an avowed aim of the